

Etymology Enriched, Phonics Based Spelling

Progression document

to be read in conjunction with the Long-term overviews:

Year 2 Yellow book,

Year 3 Green book,

Year 4 Blue book,

Year 5 Purple book,

Year 6 Orange book.

Scode Spelling Progression

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-	National Curriculum A	Advanced phonic code covered including code overlap *not introduced in this Yr group.		Curriculum words in the order they are introduced	Etymology	Homophones/Common confusions	Prefixes/Suffixes/ word endings
2	*			are introduced			word endings
Ψ							
Year 2	• YR 1 revision of; Phonics, - <i>tch</i> , Adding -s to make plurals. So	ound & key word	Advanced phonic code	child, children	Watch	won/one	Suffixes - al, - ment,
	• Adding - <i>ing</i> , - <i>ed</i> , - <i>er</i> , - <i>est</i> and - <i>y</i> to words of one syllable ending in a	ch/ chip	<u>ch -tch</u>	clothes, father	Ketchup	sun/son	-ness, -ful, -less and - ly
	single consonant letter after a single vowel letter /t	th/ this	<u>th</u>	bath, path, sugar	Clue	they're/their/there	-ing, -ed, -er, -est
		th/ thank	<u>th</u>	brother, other, something, nothing	Nostril	blue/blew	and y
	Homophones & near-homophones /////////////////////////////////	u/ up	<u>u o ou</u>	love, Monday, some	Jabber	to/too/two	
		00/ 200	<u>oo ue ew u o</u>	should, would, could	Imagine	sea/see	
		ul/ kettle	<u>-le -al -el -il ul</u>	improve, move, shoe, who	Atlas	quiet/quite	
		j/ jet	<u>j -ge g -dge</u>	people, pencil, wild	Fairy Tales	l/eye	
	• The /dʒ/ sound spelt as <i>ge</i> and <i>dge</i> at the end of words, and sometimes spelt as <i>g</i> elsewhere in words before <i>e</i> , <i>i</i> and <i>y</i> .	s/ sun	<u>s ss c -ce -se sc*</u>	sudden, small, school, said	Immerse	ear/here/hear	
	• The /s/ sound spelt <i>c</i> before <i>e</i> , <i>i</i> and <i>y</i> /c	o/ hot		class, pass, grass, across	Business	pour/poor	
		er/ her		city, fancy, cancel	Plural	night/knight	
	 Adding -s & –es to nouns and verbs to make them plural 		or* re*	house, use, please	Dogsbody		
	 Adding <i>-ing, -ed, -er, -est</i> and <i>-y</i> to words of one syllable ending in a 	igh/ bike	<u>iei-y*iqh*y*</u>	everybody, because	Perplexed		
		h/ help	<u>n</u>	every, after, water	Happy Birthday		
		i/ sit	<u>' y -y</u>	find, kind, mind, behind	Fragile		
	Adding of ing grand other prostruged anding in usuith a			climb, eye	Hesitate		
	consonant before it	or/		half, hold, whole, hour, beautiful,	Christmas		
	• The /aɪ/ sound spelt –y at the end of words /s	sh/	<u>sh ch ti si* ssi* ci*</u>	Christmas, pretty, busy,	Random		
	The possessive apostrophe (singular nouns) /r	n/	<u>n nn kn gn</u>	any, many, money,	The <i>wr</i> code		
	• The /r/ sound spelt <i>wr</i> at the beginning of words			great, break, prove,	Quartz		
	• The /ɔ:/ sound spelt <i>a</i> before <i>l</i> and <i>ll</i>	Code Overlap		poor, floor, door,	Shampoo		
	• The /ɔ:/ sound spelt <i>ar</i> after <i>w</i>	1	ŭ	only, plant, again, parents, even	Gnaw		
	• The $p/sound spelt a$ after w and qu		/a/ apple				
	• Adding – es to nouns and verbs ending in – v		/ai/ baby				
	 Words ending in -tion 	oo/ super	i				
	• The /n/ sound spelt <i>kn</i> & <i>gn</i> at the beginning of words		/i/ it				
			/igh/ idea				
		u/ love	C				
		oa/ home	/s/ sun				
					Circle		C. ffine
Year 3	all as and enable to all the iteration and affirmed adding and inc. and	er/ her	<u>ur er ir ear ar our or re</u>	century, natural, purpose, surprise,	Circle	weather/whether	Suffixes -er, -est, -ly, -ful, -ous, -al
	a root word, The /aɪ/ sound spelt –y at the end of words, Ending –y (/i:/ $^{/1}$		<u>i y -y</u>	answer, consider, exercise, different,	Earthworm	links/lynx	,,,,
	or /ɪ/) //	ul/ kettle	<u>-le, -al, -el, -il, ul</u>	remember, certain, interest,	Humour	sink/sync	Duraffing i i i i
	Homophones & near homophones /s	s/ sun	<u>s ss c -ce -se sc</u>	perhaps, quarter, circle,	Centre	angel/angle	Prefixes ir-, im-, in-, il-, anti-, pro-, mis-,
	Adding suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words of more than one //i	igh/ bike	<u>i_e_i-y_igh_y</u>	earth, early, learn, heard,	Minute	heel/heal/he'll	dis-, super-, sub-
	syllable			separate, regular, peculiar, particular,	Gym	missed/mist	
	• The suffix -ly				Busy/business	scene/seen	

S	National Curriculum		Advanced phonic code covered including code overlap *not introduced in this Yr group.		Curriculum words in the order they are introduced	Etymology	• •	Prefixes/Suffixes/ word endings
Year 3	•	More prefixes	Sound & key word	Advanced phonic code	calendar, difficult, possible,	Humble	quite/quiet	
	•	The /3:/ sound spelt or after w	Code overlap		continue, notice, experiment,	Dependent	accept/except	
	•	Adding -ed -ing -er and -est to a root word ending in -y with a consonant	ear	ar	position, imagine, accident, increase,	Literate		
		before it	/er/ pearl	/er/ popular	history, minute, February, library,	Antibiotic		
	•	Adding the words ending in - <i>e</i> with a consonant before it	/air/ wear	/ar/ party	probably, ordinary, busy, business,	Animal Fossil		
	•	Adding endings to words of one syllable ending in a single consonant letter after a single vowel	/eer/ fear	/air/ various	build, fruit, bicycle, accidental,	Snake		
	•	The $/ I / I$ sound spelt y elsewhere than at the end of words	our	or	actual, material, occasional,	Decimate		
	•	Words with the /s/ sound spelt <i>sc</i>	/er/ colour	/er/ world	sentence, suppose, special, strength,	/s/ & /k/ sounds		
	•	Words with endings sounding like /ʒə/ or /tʃə/ (-sure & -ture)	/oor/ court	/or/ corn	possess, address, recent, centre,	Fascinate		
					medicine, decide, various, arrive,	Minus Dis		
			y li (mumo	C (a/ aircus	describe, guide, opposite, favourite,	Superficial		
			/i/ gym /igh/ my	/s/ circus /k/ cat	promise, favourite, island, height,	Subject		
			/ 16 1/ 1119		eight	Subtle/subtly		
						Peculiar		
						Butterfly		
						Nightmare		
Year 4	•		/ee/ beat	<u>ea ee ie ei e e e</u>	breathe, increase, breath, believe,	Please	meat/meet	Suffixes - <i>ly, -ous,</i>
		-est, -ed, -ing, Adding -s and -es to make plurals,	/g/ go	<u>q qu -que gh</u>	reign, recent, extreme, complete,	Meat	week/weak	-cian
	•	Homophones & near homophones	/ai/ cake	<u>a e a ai -ay -ey eigh ei</u>	grammar, group, guide, guard,	Lemur	steal/steel	
	•	More prefixes	/l/ let	<u> </u>	separate, favourite, famous,	Rebuke	bean/been	Prefixes - <i>re-, ad-</i>
	•	Words ending with the /g/ sound spelt – gue	/ar/ art	<u>ar a al</u>	occasion, strange, potatoes, potato,	Gregarious	piece/peace	
	•	Words with the/eI/ sound spelt <i>ei, eigh</i> , or <i>ey</i>	/u/ up	<u>u o ou</u>	weight, eight, eighth, straight,	Volcano	grown/groan	
	•	The suffix -ly	/sh/ ship	<u>sh ch ti si ssi ci</u>	length, learn, library, island,	Train	sale/sail	
	•	The $/n$ sound spelt <i>ou</i>	/k/ kite	<u>c k ck ch que</u>	particular, popular, regular, calendar,	Liberty	pane/pain	
	•	The suffix <i>-ous</i>			heart, peculiar, forward, February,	Heart	mane/main	
	•	Adding suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words of more than one syllable			ordinary, various, actual, answer,	Ketchup	male/mail	
		Words with the /ʃ/ sound spelt <i>ch</i>	Code overlap		natural, imagine, material, strange,	Courteous	great/grate	
			ea	ei	woman, purpose, enough, though,	Plural	steak/stake	
		Endings which sound like /ʃən/, spelt - <i>tion, -sion, -ssion, -cian</i>	/ee/ breathe	/ee/ receipt	although, thought, through, women,	Parachute	bawl/ball	
		Words with the /k/ sound spelt <i>ch</i>	/e/ breath	/ai/ vein	mention, position, occasionally,	Initial		
	•	Words ending with the /k/ sound spelt –que	e	a	special, possession, question,	Artificial		
			c /ee/ equal	g /g/ girl	continue, consider, circle, describe,	Karaoke		
			/e/ pet	/j/ giraffe	caught, difficult	School		
				.,, 0		Charisma		

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Year 4	•	 Also covered from Yr5 & 6 curriculum; Words with 'silent' letters (i.e. letters whose presence cannot be predicted from the pronunciation of the word) <i>gh</i> In addition to the curriculum: Plurals adding <i>-ves</i> to words ending <i>-f</i>, Irregular plurals and irregular plurals and possession 	Sound & key word Code overlap cont a /ai/ data /a/ arrive ar /ar/ charge /er/ sugar /air/ various /or/ warm ou /u/ double /oo/ group /ou/ sound	Advanced phonic code ei /ai/ veil /ee/ either u /u/ bucket /(y)oo/ unit o /u/ cover /o/ lost /oa/ gold ch /ch/ cheese /k/ school		Queue		
Year 5	•	Revision of; Phonics, Yr 3/4 curriculum words, Endings which sound like /ʃən/, spelt - <i>tion, -sion, -ssion, -cian</i> , Contractions, Possessive pronouns, Suffixes - <i>ful, -ly, -ous</i> , Prefixes <i>in-,</i> Homophones and other words that are often confused Words with 'silent' letters (i.e. letters whose presence cannot be predicted from the pronunciation of the word) <i>gh, gn & kn</i> Adding suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words ending in <i>-fer</i> Words ending in - ant, -ance/-ancy, <i>-ent, -ence/-ency</i> Endings which sound like /ʃəs/ spelt <i>-cious</i> or <i>-tious</i>	<pre>c /k/ caught /s/ centre /f/ fun /s/ sun /n/ net Code Overlap gh /g/ ghoul /f/ enough</pre>	/k/ school /sh/ chef <u>f ff ph qh</u> <u>s ss c -se -ce sc</u> <u>n nn kn gn</u> c /s/ circle /k/ cat	familiar, foreign, forty, frequently, profession, sacrifice, twelfth, sufficient, physical, equipment, government, development, excellent, environment, parliament, relevant, frequent, apparent, convenient, ancient, existence, occurrence, convenience, hindrance, nuisance, correspond, recognise, curiosity, desperate, controversy, secretary, sacrifice, signature, sincere, restaurant, especially, suggest, soldier, system, symbol, stomach, aggressive, embarrass, necessary, harass, cemetery, bruise, conscience, muscle, conscious, marvellous,	Fundamental Father Ghoul Ambivalent Ignore/ignorant Sarcasm Muscle Finger Interrupt The <i>kn</i> code Gnome	father/furtheraffect/effectprofit/prophetcompliment/complementaloud/allowedherd/heardpast/passeddesert/dessertguest/guessedcereal/serialadvice/advisepractice/practisedevice/devise	Suffixes -ment Prefixes in-, inter- Word endings -ent, -ant, -ence, -ance, -ency, -ancy, -cious, -tious

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Year 5 Year 6	Revision of; Phonics, Yr 3/4 curriculum words, Words with the /ʃ/ sound / spalt sh Words and ing /a. al. al. il. Suffix ful. h. Words with and ing /a.	Sound & key word /sh/ ship	Advanced phonic code	disastrous, mischievous, neighbour, language, guarantee, explanation, lightning, definite, bargain, determined, interrupt, interfere shoulder, competition, dictionary,	Niche	stationary/stationery	Suffixes - <i>cian, -ward,</i> -al,
	 sounding like /ʒə/ or /tʃə/ (-sure & -ture) Endings which sound like /ʃən/, spelt -tion, -sion, -sion, -cian Endings which sound like /ʃəl/ Homophones and other words that are often confused Words ending in -able and -ible Words ending in -ably and -ibly Words containing the letter-string ough Words with the /i:/ sound spelt ei after c Words with 'silent' letters (i.e. letters whose presence cannot be predicted from the pronunciation of the word) rh, mb, & mn Use of the hyphen 	/ul/ kettle /i/ sit /r/ red Code overlap ch /ch/ church /k/ school /sh/ chef	<pre>-le -al -el -il ul i y -y r rr wr rh /i/ sit /ij sit /igh/ item -y /igh/ try /i/ money y /igh/ my /i/ gym</pre>	pronunciation, explanation, profession, conscience, conscious, ancient, sufficient, appreciate, especially, vehicle, muscle, vegetable, available, individual, symbol, physical, prejudice, thorough, achievement, mischievous, privilege, identity, immediate, critic, determined, bargain, system, rhythm, category, variety, opportunity, yacht, recognise, relevant, recommend, restaurant, frequent, hindrance, disastrous, embarrass, correspond, rhyme, communicate, coordinate, congratulate, committee, convenient, temperature, signature, leisure, average, accommodate, accompany, according, attached, marvellous, suggest, exaggerate, community, programme, awkward,	Segregate Privilege Opportunity Reluctant Corrupt The <i>wr</i> code Tomb The <i>mn</i> code Temperature Corridor	angel/angle	Prefixes ultra-, multi-, co-, con-, Word endings -able, -ible, -sure, -ture